

HEALTHCARE AND HOUSING (H²) SYSTEMS INTEGRATION INITIATIVE

MICHIGAN

Medicaid Coverage and Other Health Care Resources

The information in this document is intended primarily to provide people working in subsidized housing and homeless assistance systems basic information about available health care resources. It is also intended to provide context for a discussion on gaps in needed health care services and treatment.

The following resources are covered:

- Federally Qualified Health Centers: Community Health Centers; Health Care for the Homeless
- Rural Health Services
- Native American Health Resources
- Veteran Health Resources
- HIV/AIDS Health Resources
- Behavioral Health Resources
- Other Resources for the Uninsured in Michigan
- Medicaid
- Managed Care

HEALTH CARE RESOURCES AND MEDICAID COVERAGE

A variety of health care resources for low-income people exist at the federal and state level. These resources can take the form of health care directly accessible by individuals or funding that flows through organizations that provide health care and related services. Accessing certain resources requires enrollment (and re-certification) based on specific, documented eligibility criteria. As with housing resources, many health care resources focus on particular populations, such as people experiencing homelessness, people living with HIV/AIDS, veterans, or people with disabilities.

Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs)¹

The Federal Health Center Program serves medically underserved populations or areas, works with special populations, and provides for enhanced Medicaid reimbursement. The four types of health centers are: (1) Community Health Centers; (2) Health Care for the Homeless; (3) Migrant Health Centers; and (4) Public Housing Primary Care Health Centers. Details about Community Health Centers and Health Care for the Homeless Programs are below. According to the Michigan Primary Care Association, **39 Michigan Health Center organizations provide care at over 250 delivery sites across the state.** *[For a list of FQHCs in Michigan, please see Appendix A].*

A study analyzing Michigan Medicaid claims showed that Michigan Health Centers are **8.4% more cost efficient in providing Medicaid services** than are other providers. **The study found that Michigan Health Centers save the Michigan Medicaid program \$12 per member per month, or \$144 per beneficiary per year.** This equates to a **projected total savings of \$15.9 million annually** to the Medicaid program based on the number of adult Medicaid beneficiaries that Michigan Health Centers serve.

¹ Michigan Primary Care Association, <http://www.mpca.net/?page=HCOverview> and http://c.ymcdn.com/sites/www.mpca.net/resource/resmgr/Fact_Sheets/HC_CHC_Fact_Sheet_online.pdf

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Community Health Centers²

Community Health Centers (CHCs) deliver comprehensive, high-quality preventative and primary health care to patients regardless of their ability to pay. They also provide oral health and behavioral health care tailored to the needs of the communities they serve. CHCs offer a sliding fee discount to based on income. According to the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), **there are 36 CHCs in Michigan.**

Health Care for the Homeless (HCH) Programs³

HCH Programs emphasize a multi-disciplinary approach to delivering care to homeless persons, combining aggressive street outreach with integrated systems of primary care, mental health and substance abuse services, case management, and clinical advocacy. Emphasis is placed on coordinating efforts with other community health providers and social service agencies.

According to the Michigan Primary Care Association, **12 Michigan Health Centers operate HCH programs and serve over 23,899 homeless individuals in the state.** [For a list of HCH programs in Michigan, please see Appendix A].

Program Profile: Detroit Healthcare for the Homeless dba Advantage Health Centers

Detroit Health Care for the Homeless, Inc. incorporated in 1986 to improve the health of Detroit's most vulnerable population. In 2003, DHCH expanded its mission to include all of those who are uninsured, or who live in areas where there are not enough doctors available. Since then, DHCH has done business as Advantage Health Centers and operates a network of medical and dental clinics.

Services: Direct services include prevention, medical, nursing, social work, and pharmacy. Mental health and substance abuse services are provided on-site by New Center Mental Health Services (NCMHS) staff in addition to referrals to community agencies and treatment facilities.

Linkages: Subspecialty, hospital, emergency, laboratory, and radiology services are provided by community resources. Social service problems are addressed by clinic social/outreach workers and a network of referrals in the community. Substance abuse treatment is available to individuals with alcohol/drug abuse problems who are homeless through community agreements and the Detroit Health Department Bureau of Substance Abuse. Psychiatric treatment is available through an agreement with NCMHS. DHCH as well as linkages with other Detroit-Wayne County Mental Health Community Health contracted agencies. Detroit Health Department John-Providence hospitals provide specialty referral services and hospitalization.

² HRSA Health Center Program, "2014 Health Center Program Grantee Profiles: North Dakota,"

<http://bphc.hrsa.gov/uds/datacenter.aspx?q=d&year=2014&state=MI#glist>

³ Michigan Primary Care Association, "Health Care for the Homeless," <http://www.mpca.net/?page=homeless> and National Health Care for the Homeless Council, <https://www.nhchc.org/hchdirectory/mi/>

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Rural Health Services

Critical Access Hospitals (CAHs) and Rural Health Clinics (RHCs) are the safety net providers for rural and remote communities in Michigan.

Critical Access Hospitals (CAHs)⁴

“Critical Access Hospital” is a designation given to certain rural hospitals by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). The CAH designation is designed to reduce the financial vulnerability of rural hospitals and improve access to healthcare by keeping essential services in rural communities. This is accomplished through cost-based Medicare reimbursement.

To ensure that CAHs deliver services to improve access to rural areas that need it most, restrictions exist concerning what types of hospitals are eligible for the CAH designation. The primary eligibility requirements for CAHs are:

- 25 or fewer acute care inpatient beds
- Location more than 35 miles from another hospital
- Maintained annual average length of stay of 96 hours or less for acute care patients
- 24/7 emergency care services

According to the Michigan Center for Rural Health, **there are 36 CAHs serving the rural residents and communities of Michigan.** [For a list of CAHs in Michigan, please see Appendix B.]

Rural Health Clinics (RHCs)⁵

A Rural Health Clinic is a federally qualified health clinic (but not a part of the FQHC Program) that is certified to receive special Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement. CMS provides advantageous reimbursement to increase rural Medicare and Medicaid patients' access to primary care services.

CMS reimburses RHCs differently than it does other facilities. CMS is required to pay RHCs using a prospective payment system (PPS) rather than a cost-based reimbursement system. RHCs receive an interim payment from Medicare, and at the end of the year, this payment is reconciled using the clinic's cost reporting. For services provided to Medicaid patients, states can reimburse using PPS or by an alternative payment methodology that results in a payment equal to what the RHC would receive under PPS. Regardless of whether the patient sees a mid-level provider or a physician, the RHC must receive the same amount for its services. According to the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, **there were 179 Rural Health Clinics in Michigan in 2015.**

Native American Health Resources

Indian Health Service – Great Plains Area Office⁶

The Indian Health Services (IHS) Bemidji Area Office (BAO) provides service and support to 34 Federally-recognized Tribes and 4 Urban Indian Health programs located in Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin. Tribal and Urban programs directly employ a multitude of health care providers and allied staff such as mental health, substance abuse counselors, and community

⁴ Michigan Center for Rural Health, <http://mcrh.msu.edu/documents/cah/CAHListforWebsite.pdf>

⁵ Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, <https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNProducts/downloads/rhclistbyprovidername.pdf>

⁶ Indian Health Services – Great Plains Area Office, <https://www.ihs.gov/greatplains/>

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health nurses and representatives. **In Michigan, there are 12 Tribally-administered Indian Health programs operated throughout the state and one Urban Indian Health program in Detroit.**

IHS funds community-based service providers – such as American Indian Health & Family Services of Southeastern Michigan, Inc., Bay Mills Health Center, and the Sault Tribe of Chippewa Indians – to provide comprehensive health care services, which include medical, community health, dental, and mental health/substance abuse services.

American Indian Health & Family Services⁷

American Indian Health & Family Services (AIHFS) is a non-profit health center serving the Native American community of Southeastern Michigan. AIHFS integrates traditional Native American healing and spiritual practices with contemporary western medicine in both treatment and prevention in the areas of medical care, behavioral health care, and alcohol, tobacco and drug abuse prevention. AIHFS has a medical clinic that is open to people with or without insurance.

Veteran Health Resources

VA Ann Arbor Healthcare System (VAAHS)⁸

Since 1953, VA Ann Arbor Healthcare System – which includes the VA Ann Arbor Medical Center, the VA Toledo Community Based Outpatient Clinic (CBOC), the VA Flint CBOC, and the VA Jackson CBOC – has provided state-of-the-art healthcare services for Veterans. More than 65,000 Veterans living in a 19-county area of Michigan and northwest Ohio utilized VAAHS in fiscal year 2015. The Ann Arbor Medical Center also serves as a referral center for specialty care.

Health Care for Homeless Veterans (HCHV) Program

The Detroit and Battle Creek VA Medical Centers operate an HCHV program, which serve as the hub for a myriad of housing and other services which provide the VA a way to outreach and assist homeless Veterans by offering them entry to VA care. The central goal is to reduce homelessness among veterans by conducting outreach to those who are the most vulnerable and are not currently receiving services and engaging them in treatment and rehabilitative programs. HCHV's Contract Residential Treatment Program ensures that Veterans with serious mental health diagnoses can be placed in community-based programs that provide quality housing and services.

Homeless Patient Aligned Care Teams (H-PACTs) Program

The VA Ann Arbor Health Care System operates a Homeless Patient Aligned Care Teams (H-PACTs) Program, which implements a coordinated homeless primary care model that focuses on improving the access, care coordination, and quality of treatment of alcohol and other substance use for veterans experiencing or at risk of homelessness. H-PACTs provides a coordinated "medical home" specifically tailored to the needs of homeless Veterans that integrates clinical care with delivery of social services with enhanced access and community coordination.

Health Care for Re-Entry Veterans Program

The Health Care for Re-Entry Veterans Program helps incarcerated Veterans successfully rejoin the community through supports including those addressing mental health and substance use problems.

⁷ American Indian Health & Family Services of Southeastern Michigan, <http://www.aihfs.org/>

⁸ VA Ann Arbor Healthcare System, <http://www.annarbor.va.gov/>

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Homeless Veterans Dental Initiative

The Homeless Veterans Dental Initiative provides dental treatment for eligible Veterans in a number of programs: Domiciliary Residential Rehabilitation Treatment, VA Grant and Per Diem, Compensated Work Therapy/Transitional Residence, Healthcare for Homeless Veterans (contract bed), and Community Residential Care.

HIV/AIDS Health Resources

Health HIV Learning Community⁹

In 2012, four Michigan Health Centers were selected to participate in the nationwide Health HIV Learning Community. The goal of the program is to transform the way HIV testing and care is provided, and to increase access to quality and comprehensive care in primary care settings. Participating Health Centers are educating clinicians and building community partnerships to create a seamless system of care. Michigan Health Centers enrolled in the Learning Community include Health Delivery Inc., InterCare Community Health Network, Oakland Primary Health Services and Western Wayne Family Health Centers.

Unified¹⁰

As the only comprehensive AIDS service organization in its Michigan ten-county area, Unified's mission is to provide HIV related services to the community through compassionate direct care, prevention and outreach activities. Services include HIV testing, Hepatitis C testing, overdose prevention, medical case management, treatment adherence counseling, behavioral health services, and prisoner re-entry services. Unified also provides eviction prevention, rental assistance, permanent housing placement and housing resources for individuals and heads of household living with HIV who meet eligibility criteria.

The Horizons Project¹¹

The Horizons Project, founded in 1994, is the only HIV/AIDS program in Michigan that specifically focuses on providing services to HIV positive and at-risk youth ages 13 to 24. The collaboration between the Wayne State University School of Medicine and the Horizons Project allows for at-risk youth to be linked to HIV prevention education, counseling, and testing. Youth living with HIV are linked to direct medical care and support services. All clinical care and social support services provided to youth living with HIV in the Detroit area are provided free of charge.

Community Health Awareness Group¹²

Community Health Awareness Group (CHAG) is the largest minority AIDS service organization in Michigan. CHAG aims to reduce health disparities that negatively impact the African-American community by providing a continuum of HIV prevention, HIV care, mental health, and substance abuse services in addition to partnering with organizations to address conditions such as obesity, cancer, hypertension, diabetes and heart disease. CHAG provides medical and non-medical case management, psychosocial support groups, medical transportation services, mental

⁹ Michigan Primary Care Association, <http://www.mpca.net/?page=HIV>

¹⁰ Unified, <http://www.miunified.org/home.aspx>

¹¹ Wayne State University, School of Medicine, "The Horizons Project," <http://www.peds.med.wayne.edu/horizons/>

¹² Community Health Awareness Group, http://www.chagdetroit.org/CHAG_Who_We_Are.html

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health therapy to HIV positive persons and their affected families/partners, intensive outpatient substance abuse treatment, needle exchange, and free rapid HIV testing.

Henry Ford Hospital Division of Infectious Diseases¹³

The Division of Infectious Diseases is a nationally recognized center for state-of-the-art HIV care, and has provided services for more than 25 years. The HIV/AIDS program provides patient care at Henry Ford Hospital, providing comprehensive HIV primary care to over 1200 HIV-infected adults. The Henry Ford HIV specialist team includes physicians, nurses, registered dietitians, pharmacists and social workers who provide comprehensive care, including regular outpatient exams for early detection and treatment of the complications of HIV/AIDS, antibiotic infusions to prevent and treat complicating infections, and access to some of the latest experimental treatments. The Division received Ryan White funding for the primary care services and early intervention services they offer, allowing services to be made available to uninsured patients.

Ryan White HIV/AIDS Part B Program¹⁴

The Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program (RWHAP) provides a comprehensive system of care that includes primary medical care and essential support services for people living with HIV who are uninsured or underinsured. The Program works with cities, states and local community-based organizations to provide HIV care and treatment services to more than 512,000 clients each year. Part B of the program particularly provides grant funding to states and territories to improve the quality, availability and organization of HIV health care and support services. **The Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH), Division of Health, Wellness and Disease Control (DHWDC), Continuum of Care Unit (COC) is the Ryan White Part B grantee in Michigan.**

[For a list of additional HIV/AIDS service organizations in Michigan, including Ryan White Part B sub-recipients, please see Appendix C.]

Behavioral Health Resources

Michigan Department of Community Health – Local Community Mental Health Service Programs (CMHSP)¹⁵

CMHSPs coordinate mental health services in Michigan. The Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH) contracts with over 46 CMHSPs and 10 Prepaid Inpatient Health Plans to provide services. People with mental illness, addictive disorders, and developmental disabilities receive community-based behavioral and mental health services and supports through their local Community Mental Health (CMH) programs.

¹³ Henry Ford Health System, Division of Infectious Diseases, http://www.henryford.com/body_academic.cfm?id=38250

¹⁴ Michigan Department of Community Health, Division of Health Wellness and Disease Control, Continuum of Care Unit – Ryan White Part B Grantee, “Michigan’s Statewide Coordinated Statement of Need and HIV/AIDS Comprehensive Plan 2012-2015,” https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/2012_SCSN_Comprehensive_Plan_399346_7.pdf

¹⁵ Michigan Department of Health & Human Services, “Local Mental Health Services,” http://www.michigan.gov/mdhhs/0,5885,7-339-71550_2941_4868_4899-14792--,00.html

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Henry Ford Behavioral Health Services¹⁶

Henry Ford Behavioral Health Services provides comprehensive mental health and substance abuse treatment services. A complete network of specialists and dedicated facilities offer the following services:

- **Inpatient psychiatric care:** 24/7 admissions to high-quality care at Henry Ford Kingswood Hospital (a dedicated inpatient facility)
- **Addiction treatment:** Full spectrum of substance abuse treatment for adolescents and adults at Henry Ford Maplegrove Center (addiction treatment center) and outpatient locations
- **Outpatient behavioral health services:** Comprehensive care for mental health conditions, addiction treatment services, and expert neuropsychological evaluations at community-based outpatient clinics
- **Neuropsychology services:** Thorough neuropsychological evaluations that assess ability to function at work, school, or in normal routine activities required to live independently

Other Health Resources for Uninsured Michigan Residents

Free Clinics¹⁷

Free health and medical clinics offer services free of cost or for a nominal fee to persons who have limited income, no health insurance, or do not qualify for Medicaid or Medicare. According to Free Clinics of Michigan, **more than 50 free clinics serve tens of thousands of uninsured residents each year across the state.** *[For a list of free clinics in Michigan, please see Appendix D].*

Clinic Profile: Cass Free Medical Clinic¹⁸

Cass Free Medical Clinic is a free clinic dedicated to fulfilling the healthcare needs of the underserved population of Detroit by providing them with quality medical care and free prescription medications. On Saturday mornings, Wayne State University medical student volunteers engage in health care services at the Cass Clinic located in the downtown area. The Clinic focuses primarily on providing health screenings and simple medications, and, as needed, arranging for pro bono procedures to a medically indigent population living in the university/medical center area.

Street Medicine Detroit¹⁹

Street Medicine Detroit's mission is to ensure access to quality medical care for members of the city's unreached and service-resistant homeless population. Street Medicine Detroit works to improve access to quality health care for Detroit's homeless population through street-based and shelter-based primary care. This is accomplished by engaging patients with primary and preventative care, linking patients to local resources, and providing follow-up, with the ultimate goal of connecting patients to a primary medical home.

¹⁶ Henry Ford Health System Behavioral Health Services, http://www.henryford.com/body_academic.cfm?id=48946

¹⁷ Free Clinics of Michigan, "Free Clinic FAQs," <http://www.fcomi.org/free-clinic-faqs.html>

¹⁸ Wayne State University School of Medicine, "Cass Clinic," <http://cassclinic.med.wayne.edu/about-us.php>

¹⁹ Street Medicine Detroit, <http://streetmedicinedetroit.org/about/>

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Neighborhood Service Organization (NSO)²⁰

Tumaini Center

The Tumaini Center is a crisis support center for chronically homeless individuals. The Center provides a wide range of services to clients, including substance abuse treatment, mental health assessment and referral, case management, emergency food, and clothing storage.

The Road Home

The Road Home (TRH) is a unique mobile outreach program that makes direct contact with homeless individuals who live on the streets of Detroit. An outreach team comprised of dedicated mental health and substance abuse professionals, case managers, and paraprofessionals responds to calls, makes an initial assessment of the individual, and transports the person to an appropriate facility to receive care, supports, and housing.

TRH also connects members of the unsheltered homeless population to NSO Tumaini Center's respite services to prevent harm and death that could occur in times of inclement weather. TRH utilizes Certified Peer Support Specialists, Community Health Workers, and Social Workers to assertively engage with, provide hope to, and encourage service-resistant individuals to access supports. TRH links individuals to the appropriate permanent supportive housing options offered through NSO Supportive Housing. *[For more information on TRH, please see Worksheet 3B].*

Wheels of Mercy²¹

Wheels of Mercy is a mobile unit that brings health care to residents in Muskegon. All screenings provided by Wheels of Mercy are free of charge and Community Health Workers are available to talk to consumers about their health needs and concerns. Screening availability may vary depending on the event and location, but options often include enrollment assistance and services relating to blood pressure, A1c (diabetes), Chronic Kidney Disease, Pulmonary Function, HIV/AIDS, and STDs.

Project Outreach Team (PORT)²²

PORT is an intensive community outreach team that consists of two distinctive integrated teams: **Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH)** serves the homeless, mentally ill population in Washtenaw County; **The Justice Project Outreach Team (JPORT)** serves individuals who are involved with the justice system and need mental health assistance. PORT commits to meeting each client where he or she is physically, psychologically and socially. PORT provides ongoing psychiatric services, including assessments, consultation, and medication management.

Enroll Michigan²³

Enroll Michigan is a statewide network of non-profit agencies providing free enrollment support services to health insurance consumers. Enroll Michigan's statewide network of navigators is available to assist consumers and small businesses, at no cost, in understanding their enrollment options. Navigators assist consumers in "navigating" the Health Insurance Marketplace, where

²⁰ Neighborhood Service Organization (NSO), <https://www.nso-mi.org/programs.php>

²¹ Mercy Health – Health Project, "Wheels of Mercy," <http://mchp.org/services-programs/services/wheels-of-mercy/>

²² eWashtenaw, "Project Outreach Team (PORT)," <http://www.ewashtenaw.org/government/departments/port>

²³ Enroll Michigan, <http://enrollmichigan.com/>

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consumers are able to access the tax credits and cost-sharing reductions that make purchasing private health insurance more affordable.

MICHIGAN HEALTH CARE FUNDING AND MANAGEMENT

Medicaid

Michigan State Medicaid Plan²⁴

Overview: Historically, Medicaid eligibility was restricted to specific categories of low-income individuals, such as children, their parents, pregnant women, the elderly, or individuals with disabilities. In most states, adults without dependent children were ineligible for Medicaid, regardless of their income, and income limits for parents were very low. The Affordable Care Act (ACA) extended Medicaid to nearly all nonelderly adults with incomes at or below 138% of poverty (about \$32,500 for a family of four in 2013). All states had previously expanded eligibility for children to higher levels than adults through Medicaid and the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP). **Michigan obtained approval from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) to implement ACA Medicaid expansion through a Section 1115 demonstration waiver, called the "Healthy Michigan Plan."** The waiver initially was approved on December 30, 2013, and was implemented beginning April 1, 2014. On December 17, 2015, CMS approved Michigan's waiver amendment, with new authorities to take effect in April 2018, after the expansion has been in effect for 48 months.

As of May 2015, 2,308,799 Michigan residents are covered by Medicaid. An estimated 611,755 adults are enrolled in coverage through the waiver as of March 2016. Michigan also saw a 14% reduction in the uninsured rate from 2013 to 2014.

How Care is Delivered in Michigan Medicaid: Medicaid managed care organizations (MCOs) and prepaid inpatient health plans (PIHPs) (for mental health and substance abuse services) are used to serve the newly eligible population under Healthy Michigan. Beneficiaries in Medicaid managed care receive an Alternative Benefits Plan (ABP) that contains the same benefits as the state plan benefit package.

According to the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, there are currently 11 Medicaid MCO Health Plans in Michigan:

- Aetna Better Health of Michigan
- Blue Cross Complete of Michigan
- HAP Midwest Health Plan, Inc.
- Harbor Health Plan
- McLaren Health Plan
- Meridian Health Plan of Michigan
- Molina Healthcare of Michigan
- Priority Health Choice, Inc.
- Total Health Care
- UnitedHealthcare Community Plan
- Upper Peninsula Health Plan

[For a list of the service areas for each Medicaid MCO Health Plan, please see Appendix E].

²⁴ The Henry J. Kaiser Foundation, "Medicaid Expansion in Michigan," January 8, 2016, <http://kff.org/medicaid/fact-sheet/medicaid-expansion-in-michigan/> and Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, "Michigan Medicaid Plan Listing by County," http://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/MHP_Service_Area_Listing_326102_7.pdf

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Michigan Home and Community Based Services Waiver Programs²⁵

Michigan has five Medicaid 1915(c) HCBS Waivers:

MI Choice Renewal (0233.R04.00)

Provides adult day health, respite, supports coordination, specialized medical equipment and supplies, fiscal intermediary, goods and services, chore, community living supports, community transition services, counseling, environmental accessibility adaptations, home delivered meals, non-medical transportation, nursing, Personal Emergency Response System (PERS), private duty nursing, and training for **individuals ages 65 and older, physically disabled individuals ages 18-64.**

MI Waiver for Children w/SED (0438.R02.00)

Provides respite, child therapeutic foster care, community living supports, community transition, family home care training, family support and training, home care training-non-family, therapeutic activities, therapeutic overnight camping, and wraparound for **individuals w/mental illness, Serious Emotional Disturbances (SED) ages 0-21.**

MI Children's Waiver Program (4119.R05.00)

Provides respite, enhanced transportation, fiscal intermediary, community living supports, environmental accessibility adaptations and specialized medical equipment and supplies, home care training-family, home care training-non-family, and specialty service for **individuals w/autism, Mental Retardation (MR), Developmental Disability (DD) ages 0-17.**

MI Habilitation Supports (0167.R05.00)

Provides out-of-home non-vocational habilitation, prevocational services, respite, supported employment, supports coordination, enhanced medical equipment and supplies, enhanced pharmacy, goods and services, community living supports, environmental mods, family training, PERS, and private duty nursing for **individuals w/ DD of all ages.**

MI Health Link HCBS (1126.R00.00)

Provides adult day program, respite, adaptive medical equipment and supplies, fiscal intermediary, assistive technology, chore, community transition, environmental mods, expanded community living supports, home delivered meals, non-medical transportation, PERS, preventive nursing services, and private duty nursing for **individuals ages 65 and older, and physically disabled individuals ages 21-64.**

[See Appendix of Worksheet 3B for an explanation of Medicaid waivers.]

²⁵ Medicaid.Gov, "MI Waiver Factsheet," <https://www.medicaid.gov/Medicaid-CHIP-Program-Information/By-State/Waiver-Description/Factsheet/MI-Waiver-Factsheet.html>

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*Managed Care*²⁶

- Michigan first introduced managed care in 1996 with the **Comprehensive Health Care Program (CHCP)**, an MCO program that covers acute, primary, and specialty services, and prescription drugs through contracting health maintenance organization (HMOs).
 - CHCP is available statewide on a mandatory basis for most beneficiary groups, including foster care children, except for dual eligible, who are enrolled voluntarily, and American Indians/Alaska Natives.
- Coverage for mental health and substance use disorder services, and long-term services and supports for all Medicaid beneficiaries with mental illnesses, substance use disorders, or developmental disabilities is provided through the **Managed Specialty Supports and Services program**.
 - This program has contracted with county-based community mental health services programs, paid on a capitated basis, to provide and manage care since 1998.
- In 2000, the state introduced the **Healthy Kids Dental Waiver**, which covers dental care for children in three quarters of the counties in the state.
- In 2003, the state introduced a **Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE) program** to enhance the range of services available to adults age 55 and over who require a nursing home level of care and can live safely in the community.
- In April 2014, Michigan implemented a new 1115 demonstration to expand its Medicaid program to include adults with income up to 133 percent of the FPL. **Healthy Michigan provides comprehensive benefits through the MCOs and PIHPs used in its other managed care programs.**

²⁶ Medicaid.Gov, "Managed Care in Michigan," <https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid-chip-program-information/by-topics/delivery-systems/managed-care/downloads/michigan-mcp.pdf>

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APPENDIX A: FEDERALLY QUALIFIED HEALTH CENTERS (FQHCs) IN MICHIGAN²⁷

(HEALTHCARE FOR THE HOMELESS PROGRAMS ARE IN ORANGE)

NAME OF FQHC	CITY
ADVANTAGE HEALTH CENTERS	Detroit
ALCONA HEALTH CENTER	Lincoln
BALDWIN FAMILY HEALTH CARE	Baldwin
BAY MILLS HEALTH CENTER	Brimley
CASSOPOLIS FAMILY CLINIC NETWORK	Cassopolis
CENTER FOR FAMILY HEALTH	Jackson
CHERRY STREET SERVICES, INC.	Grand Rapids
COMMUNITY HEALTH & SOCIAL SERVICES (CHASS) CENTER	Detroit
COVENANT COMMUNITY CARE	Detroit
DETROIT CENTRAL CITY HEALTH CENTER	Detroit
DETROIT COMMUNITY HEALTH CONNECTION	Detroit
DOWNRIVER COMMUNITY SERVICES, INC.	Algonac
EAST JORDAN FAMILY HEALTH CENTER	East Jordan
FAMILY HEALTH CENTER, INC.	Kalamazoo
FAMILY MEDICAL CENTER OF MICHIGAN	Carleton
GENESEE COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER	Flint
GRACE HEALTH	Battle Creek
HACKLEY COMMUNITY CARE CENTER	Muskegon
HAMILTON COMMUNITY HEALTH NETWORK	Flint
HEALTH CENTERS DETROIT FOUNDATION, INC.	Detroit
HEALTH DELIVERY, INC.	Saginaw
INGHAM COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTERS	Lansing
INTERCARE COMMUNITY HEALTH NETWORK	Bangor
ISABELLA CITIZENS FOR HEALTH, INC.	Mt. Pleasant
MERCY HEALTH-SAINT MARY'S COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTERS	Grand Rapids
MID-MICHIGAN COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES	Houghton Lake
MUSKEGON FAMILY CARE	Muskegon
MYCARE HEALTH CENTER	Mount Clemens
NORTHWEST MICHIGAN HEALTH SERVICES, INC.	Traverse City
OAKLAND INTEGRATED HEALTHCARE NETWORK	Pontiac
OAKLAND PRIMARY HEALTH SERVICES	Pontiac
PACKARD HEALTH, INC.	Ann Arbor
ST. JOSEPH COUNTY HEALTH CENTER	Centreville
STERLING AREA HEALTH CENTER	Sterling
THE WELLNESS PLAN MEDICAL CENTERS	Detroit
THUNDER BAY COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICE, INC.	Hillman
TRAVERSE HEALTH CLINIC AND COALITION	Traverse City

²⁷ Michigan Primary Care Association, "Michigan Health Centers Fact Sheet," November 2015, http://cymcdn.com/sites/www.mpca.net/resource/resmgr/Fact_Sheets/Health_Centers_Fact_Sheet_No.pdf

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NAME OF FQHC	CITY
UPPER GREAT LAKES FAMILY HEALTH CENTER	Gwinn
WAYNE COUNTY HEALTHY COMMUNITIES HEALTH CENTER	Detroit
WESTERN WAYNE FAMILY HEALTH CENTERS	Inkster

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APPENDIX B: CRITICAL ACCESS HOSPITALS (CAHs) IN MICHIGAN²⁸

CRITICAL ACCESS HOSPITAL	CITY
ALLEGAN GENERAL HOSPITAL	Allegan
ASPIRUS KEWEENAW HOSPITAL	Laurium
ASPIRUS ONTONAGON HOSPITAL	Ontonagon
BARAGA COUNTY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	L'Anse
BELL HOSPITAL	Ishpeming
BORGESS LEE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Dowagiac
CARO COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	Caro
CHARLEVOIX AREA HOSPITAL	Charlevoix
DECKERVILLE COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	Deckerville
EATON RAPIDS MEDICAL CENTER	Eaton Rapids
GRAND VIEW HEALTH SYSTEM	Ironwood
HARBOR BEACH COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	Harbor Beach
HAYES GREEN BEECH MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Charlotte
HELEN NEWBERRY JOY HOSPITAL	Newberry
HERRICK MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Tecumseh
HILLS AND DALES GENERAL HOSPITAL	Cass City
MERCY HEALTH PARTNERS LAKESHORE CAMPUS	Shelby
NORTHSTAR HEALTH SYSTEM	Iron River
KALKASKA MEMORIAL HEALTH CENTER	Kalkaska
LAKEVIEW BRONSON HOSPITAL	Paw Paw
MACKINAC STRAITS HEALTH SYSTEM	Ignace
MARLETTE REGIONAL HOSPITAL	Marlette
MCKENZIE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Sandusky
MID-MICHIGAN REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER – GLADWIN	Gladwin
MUNISING MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Munising
OSF ST. FRANCIS HOSPITAL	Escanaba
PAUL OLIVER MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Frankfort
SCHEURER HEALTHCARE NETWORK	Pigeon
SCHOOLCRAFT MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Manistique
SHERIDAN COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	Sheridan
SPARROW CLINTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	St. John
SPARROW IONIA HOSPITAL	Ionia
SPECTRUM HEALTH GERBER MEMORIAL	Fremont
SPECTRUM HEALTH KELSEY CAMPUS	Lakeview
SPECTRUM HEALTH REED CITY CAMPUS	Reed City
ST. MARY'S OF MICHIGAN STANDISH HOSPITAL	Standish

²⁸ Michigan Center for Rural Health, <http://mcrh.msu.edu/documents/cah/CAHListforWebsite.pdf>

HEALTHCARE AND HOUSING (H²) SYSTEMS INTEGRATION INITIATIVE

MICHIGAN

Medicaid Coverage and Other Health Care Resources

APPENDIX C: HIV/AIDS SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS IN MICHIGAN²⁹ (FY 2014/15 RYAN WHITE PART B SUB-RECIPIENTS ARE IN ORANGE)

HIV/AIDS ORGANIZATION	HIV SERVICES	CITY
ACCESS	Prevention, Care	Dearborn
ADVANTAGE HEALTH CENTERS HEALTH CARE FOR THE HOMELESS	Prevention	Detroit
AIDS PARTNERSHIP MICHIGAN (APM)	Prevention, Care	Detroit
CAREFIRST COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES	Care	Detroit
CENTRAL MICHIGAN DISTRICT HEALTH DEPARTMENT	Prevention, Care	Harrison
COMMUNITY AIDS RESOURCES AND EDUCATION SERVICES (CARES)	Prevention, Care	Kalamazoo, Benton Harbor
COMMUNITY HEALTH AWARENESS GROUP (CHAG)	Prevention, Care	Detroit
DEAF COMMUNITY ADVOCACY NETWORK (DEAF CAN)	Care	Sylvan Lake
DETROIT COMMUNITY HEALTH CONNECTION	Prevention, Care	Detroit
DETROIT RECEIVING HOSPITAL EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT	Prevention	Detroit
GOSPEL AGAINST AIDS (GAA)	Prevention, Care	Detroit
HEALTH DELIVERY, INC.	Prevention, Care	Saginaw
HEALTH EMERGENCY LIFELINE PROGRAM (HELP)	Care	Detroit
HENRY FORD HEALTH SYSTEM	Prevention, Care	Detroit
HIV/AIDS RESOURCE CENTER (HARC)	Prevention, Care	Ypsilanti, Jackson
INGHAM COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT	Prevention, Care	Lansing
LANSING AREA AIDS NETWORK (LAAN)	Prevention, Care	Lansing
MARQUETTE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT	Prevention, Care	Negaunee
MATRIX HUMAN SERVICES	Prevention, Care	Detroit
MERCY HEALTH PARTNERS – HACKLEY CAMPUS, MCCLEES CLINIC	Prevention, Care	Muskegon
MICHIGAN AIDS COALITION	Prevention	Ferndale
MICHIGAN DENTAL PROGRAM	Care	Lansing
MICHIGAN DRUG ASSISTANCE PROGRAM	Care	Lansing
MICHIGAN PRIMARY CARE ASSOCIATION	Prevention	Lansing
MUNSON MEDICAL CENTER THOMAS JUDD CARE CENTER	Care	Traverse City
OAKLAND LIVINGSTON HUMAN SERVICES AGENCY (OLHSA)	Care	Oakland and Livingston Counties
RUTH ELLIS CENTER	Prevention	Highland Park
SACRED HEART REHABILITATION CENTER, INC.	Prevention, Care	Saginaw, Bay City
MERCY HEALTH-SAINT MARY'S HEALTH CARE, SPECIAL IMMUNOLOGY SERVICES	Care	Grand Rapids
MICHIGAN COMPREHENSIVE SERVICES NETWORK	Care	
NORTH CENTRAL HEALTH CENTER	Care	Detroit
THE GRAND RAPIDS RED PROJECT	Prevention	Grand Rapids
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN HIV/AIDS TREATMENT PROGRAM	Prevention, Care	Ann Arbor
VOICES OF DETROIT INITIATIVE	Care	Detroit
WAYNE COUNTY NEIGHBORHOOD LEGAL SERVICES (WCNLS)	Care	Detroit
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL	Care	Detroit
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY HORIZONS PROJECT	Prevention, Care	Detroit
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY HUTZEL HOSPITAL	Care	Detroit
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY SINAI GRACE HOSPITAL	Care	Detroit
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY PHYSICIANS GROUP	Prevention, Care	Detroit
WELLNESS AIDS SERVICES, INC.	Prevention, Care	Flint
WESTMINISTER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH	Care	Grand Rapids
UNIVERSITY PSYCHIATRIC CENTERS (UPC)	Care	Detroit

²⁹ State of Michigan, "HIV Service Organizations," https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/HIV_Service_Organizations-MI_438400_7.pdf

HEALTHCARE AND HOUSING (H²) SYSTEMS INTEGRATION INITIATIVE

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APPENDIX D: FREE CLINICS IN MICHIGAN³⁰

FREE CLINIC	County
HOLLAND FREE CLINIC	Allegan
RENEWED HOPE HEALTH CLINIC	Allegan
FREE CLINIC OF ALPENA	Alpena
BARRY COMMUNITY FREE CLINIC	Barry
HELEN M. NICKLESS VOLUNTEER CLINIC	Bay
PRESBYTERIAN HEALTH CLINIC OF BRANCH CO.	Branch
COMMUNITY HEALTHCARE CONNECTIONS NURSING CLINIC OF BATTLE CREEK	Calhoun
FOUNTAIN CLINIC	Calhoun
COMMUNITY HEALTH ACCESS COALITION	Chippewa
AUSABLE FREE CLINIC	Crawford
GENESEE COUNTY FREE MEDICAL CLINIC	Genesee
CBM HEALTH CARE INC.	Genesee, Macomb, Oakland
TRAVERSE HEALTH CLINIC	Grand Traverse
GRATIOT COUNTY FREE CLINIC, INC.	Gratiot
ST. PETER'S FREE CLINIC OF HILLSDALE COUNTY	Hillsdale
CARE FREE MEDICAL AND DENTAL	Ingham
CRISTO REY FAMILY HEALTH CENTER	Ingham
VOLUNTEERS OF AMERICAN CLINIC	Ingham
MCLAREN CENTRAL MICHIGAN FREE CLINIC	Isabella
DOVE WELLNESS FREE* MENTAL HEALTH CLINIC (SLIDING SCALE FEE)	Jackson
ST. LUKE'S CLINIC	Jackson
KALAMAZOO GOSPEL MISSION HEALTH CLINIC	Kalamazoo
CATHERINE'S HEALTH CENTER	Kent
HEALTH INTERVENTION SERVICES	Kent
OASIS OF HOPE CENTER	Kent
LOVING HANDS HEALTH CLINIC	Lapeer
FAITH MEDICAL CLINIC	Livingston
TRINITY COMMUNITY CARE	Macomb
NEIGHBORS CARING FOR NEIGHBORS	Macomb
MANISTEE AREA COMMUNITY CLINIC	Manistee
MEDICAL CARE ACCESS COALITION VOLUNTEER CLINIC	Marquette
HOPE HOUSE FREE MEDICAL CLINIC	Mecosta
DR. GARY BURNSTEIN COMMUNITY HEALTH CLINIC	Oakland
FERN CARE FREE CLINIC, INC.	Oakland
MERCY PLACE CLINIC	Oakland
POH CHILDREN'S HEALTH SERVICES	Oakland
DERMHOUSE	Oakland
OGEMAW HILLS FREE CLINIC	Ogemaw
CITY ON A HILL MINISTRIES HEALTH CLINIC	Ottawa
HOLLAND FREE HEALTH CLINIC	Ottawa
CATHEDRAL MENTAL HEALTH CARE	Saginaw
HEALTHY FUTURES OF ST. MARY'S OF MICHIGAN	Saginaw
COMMUNITY PRESCRIPTION SUPPORT PROGRAM	Saginaw
CENTER OF HOPE	Saginaw

³⁰ Free Clinics of Michigan, "Find a Free Clinic," <http://www.fcomi.org/find-a-clinic.html>

HEALTHCARE AND HOUSING (H²) SYSTEMS INTEGRATION INITIATIVE MICHIGAN Medicaid Coverage and Other Health Care Resources

REDEEMER FREE MEDICAL CLINIC	Shiawassee
RIVERSIDE HEALTH CLINIC	St. Joseph
PEOPLE'S CLINIC FOR BETTER HEALTH	St. Clair
CARING HEART HEALTH CLINIC	Sanilac
HOPE MEDICAL CLINIC, INC.	Washtenaw, Wayne
CHELSEA GRACE CLINIC	Washtenaw
CABRINI CLINIC	Wayne
DR. ALBERT B. CLEAGE SR. MEMORIAL HEALTH CENTER	Wayne
HUDA CLINIC	Wayne
MAPI FREE CLINIC	Wayne
MERCY PRIMARY CARE CENTER	Wayne
WYANDOTTE CLINIC FOR THE WORKING UNINSURED	Wayne
JOY-SOUTHFIELD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER	Wayne
ORDER OF MALTA MEDICAL/DENTAL CLINIC	Wayne
ST. JOHN COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER	Wayne
ST. VINCENT DE PAUL'S DENTAL CLINIC	Wayne
STEHOUWER FREE CLINIC	Wexford

HEALTHCARE AND HOUSING (H²) SYSTEMS INTEGRATION INITIATIVE

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Medicaid Coverage and Other Health Care Resources

APPENDIX E: MICHIGAN MEDICAID MCO HEALTH PLANS AND SERVICE AREAS³¹

HEALTH PLAN NAME	SERVICE AREA
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	Berrien, Branch, Calhoun, Cass, Hillsdale, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Joseph, Van Buren, Washtenaw, Wayne
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	Allegan, Barry, Clinton, Eaton, Genesee, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Ionia, Jackson, Kent, Lake, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Mason, Mecosta, Monroe, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oakland, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, Sanilac, Shiawassee, St. Clair, Tuscola, Washtenaw, Wayne
Harbor Health Plan	Macomb, Oakland, Wayne
McLaren Health Plan	Alcona, Allegan, Alpena, Antrim, Arenac, Barry, Bay, Benzie, Berrien, Branch, Calhoun, Cass, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Eaton, Emmet, Genesee, Gladwin, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Ionia, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Lapeer, Leelanau, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Midland, Missaukee, Monroe, Montcalm, Montmorency, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oakland, Oceana, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda, Otsego, Ottawa, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Sanilac, Shiawassee, St. Clair, St. Joseph, Tuscola, Van Buren, Washtenaw, Wayne, Wexford
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan, Inc	Alcona, Allegan, Alpena, Antrim, Arenac, Barry, Bay, Benzie, Berrien, Branch, Calhoun, Cass, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Eaton, Emmet, Genesee, Gladwin, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Ionia, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Lapeer, Leelanau, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Midland, Missaukee, Monroe, Montcalm, Montmorency, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oakland, Oceana, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda, Otsego, Ottawa, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Sanilac, Shiawassee, St. Clair, St. Joseph, Tuscola, Van Buren, Washtenaw, Wayne, Wexford
HAP Midwest Health Plan, Inc	Genesee, Huron, Lapeer, Sanilac, Shiawassee, St. Clair, Tuscola
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	Alcona, Allegan, Alpena, Antrim, Arenac, Barry, Bay, Benzie, Berrien, Branch, Calhoun, Cass, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Eaton, Emmet, Genesee, Gladwin, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Ionia, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Lapeer, Leelanau, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Midland, Missaukee, Monroe, Montcalm, Montmorency, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oakland, Oceana, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda, Otsego, Ottawa, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Sanilac, Shiawassee, St. Clair, St. Joseph, Tuscola, Van Buren, Washtenaw, Wayne, Wexford
Priority Health Choice	Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Branch, Calhoun, Cass, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Kent, Lake, Mason, Mecosta, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, St. Joseph, Van Buren
Total Health Care	Macomb, Oakland, Wayne
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	Alcona, Allegan, Alpena, Antrim, Arenac, Barry, Bay, Benzie, Berrien, Branch, Calhoun, Cass, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Eaton, Emmet, Genesee, Gladwin, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Ionia, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Lapeer, Leelanau, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Midland, Missaukee, Monroe, Montcalm, Montmorency, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oakland, Oceana, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda, Otsego, Ottawa, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Sanilac, Shiawassee, St. Clair, St. Joseph, Tuscola, Van Buren, Washtenaw, Wayne, Wexford
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, Schoolcraft

³¹ Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, "Michigan Medicaid Plan Listing by County," http://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/MHP_Service_Area_Listing_326102_7.pdf