

HEALTHCARE AND HOUSING (H²) SYSTEMS INTEGRATION INITIATIVE MICHIGAN

Data Snapshots: Populations In Need

Population: Persons Experiencing Homelessness¹

Point-in-Time Count

- According to 2015 Michigan Point-in-Time (PIT) count data, 10,516 people were identified as homeless across the state on a given night.
- According to 2015 PIT data, 1,072 homeless individuals (10% of the total homeless population) are unsheltered on any given night in Michigan.

Substance Abuse and Mental Illness

- Of those counted during the 2015 count, 1,099 homeless individuals (10% of the local homeless population) were counted as having chronic substance abuse.
- 1,605 homeless individuals (15% of the local homeless population) were reported as having severe mental illness.

Veteran Homelessness

- 1,067 homeless veterans were counted during the 2015 PIT count, 76 of whom were unsheltered.
- As a whole, veterans made up approximately 10% of the homeless population in Michigan in 2015.

Chronic Homelessness

- 935 chronically homeless persons were counted throughout the state during the 2015 PIT count.
- Chronically homeless persons made up 8.9% of the homeless population in Michigan, significantly lower than the 2015 national average of 15.8%.

Vulnerable Populations

- There were 34 individuals with HIV/AIDS experiencing homelessness in Michigan during the 2015 PIT count.
- 1,465 victims of domestic violence were identified as homeless during the 2015 PIT count, comprising nearly 14% of the state's homeless population.

Unemployment

- Michigan's seasonally adjusted December 2015 unemployment rate was 5.1%, slightly higher than the national rate of 5.0% during the same time.

Rent and the Minimum Wage

- In Michigan, the housing wage is \$15.16 per hour. "Housing wage" is the hourly wage needed to afford a two-bedroom apartment at Fair Market Rent without paying more than 30% of income on housing. It assumes a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year.
- Minimum wage in Michigan is \$8.50.

¹ 2015 PIT Count, available at: <https://www.hudexchange.info/resource/3031/pit-and-hic-data-since-2007/> and https://www.hudexchange.info/manage-a-program/coc-homeless-populations-and-subpopulations-reports/?filter_Year=2015&filter_Scope=CoC&filter_State=MI&filter_CoC=&program=CoC&group=PopSub

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Population: Low-Income Individuals and Those Living in Poverty²

Estimated Percentage of Michigan's Population Living in Poverty (2013)

Household Income Level	Percentage of Total Population
Under 100% Federal Poverty Level (FPL)	15%
100-199% FPL	17%
200-399% FPL	31%
400% + FPL	37%

Note: Total estimated population of Michigan in 2013 was 9.89 million.

Current Federal Poverty Level (FPL) guidelines:

- Individual: \$11,770 (\$11,490 in 2013)
- 2-person family: \$15,930 (\$15,510 in 2013)
- 3-person family: \$20,090 (\$19,530 in 2013)
- 4-person family: \$24,250 (\$23,550 in 2013)

Health Insurance Coverage of Low-Income Michigan Residents ages 0-64 (2014)

Income Level	Uninsured		Medicaid	
	Number	Percent of population subgroup	Number	Percent of population subgroup
Under 100% FPL	179,600	13%	832,000	61%
Up to 200% FPL	356,800	13%	1,372,700	50%

Population: Persons Living With HIV/AIDS

Number of Persons Living with HIV/AIDS³

- Total: **18,800** - people in Michigan living with HIV (as of July 31, 2015)
- By County (2015):

County	HIV Infection Count
Wayne (inc. Detroit)	8,760 (47%)
Oakland	2,300 (12%)
Kent	1,070 (6%)
Macomb	940 (5%)
Genesee	640 (3%)
Washtenaw	640 (3%)
Ingham	580 (3%)

All remaining counties have less than 2% (each) of living AIDS cases.

² The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, www.kff.org

³ Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, "Annual HIV Surveillance Report: Michigan," July 2015, http://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/Statewide_496827_7.pdf

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Ryan White Program Statistics⁴

Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program Clients in Michigan in 2011 by Housing Status (n=7,659)

- Stable/Permanent Housing: **7,026 (91.7%)**
- Temporary Housing: **571 (11.5%)**
- Unstable Housing: **62 (.02%)**
- Note: Housing status was not reported for 150 clients

Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program Clients in Michigan in 2011 by Household Income as % of FPL (n=7,465)

- Equal to or Below FPL: **5,424 (72.7%)**
- Between 101-200% of FPL: **1,284 (17.2%)**
- Note: Household income was not reported for 310 clients.

Population: Users of HRSA Health Centers

Michigan Statewide Health Center Data from 2014⁵

Total Patients: 1,128,651

Income as Percent of Poverty Level (# of Patients/Percent of Total):

- **100% and below: 70.3%**
- **Up to 200%: 92.3%**

Insurance Status (% of total patients)

- **Uninsured: 21.0%**
- **CHIP Uninsured (age 0-17 years): 13.1%**
- **Medicaid/CHIP: 51.8%**
- **Medicare: 10.5%**
- **Other 3rd Party: 16.7%**

Homeless Patients: 4.1% of patients

Services Provided (% of patients)

- **Medical: 77%**
- **Mental Health: 4.3%**
- **Substance Abuse: 0.2%**

Percent of Patients with HIV: 0.3%

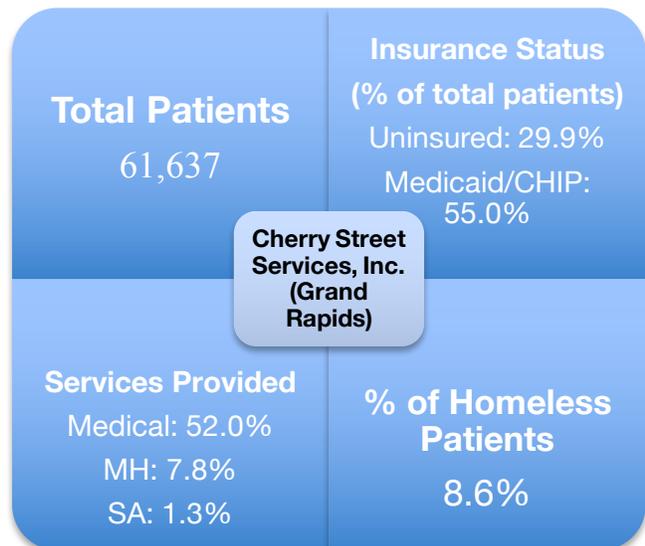
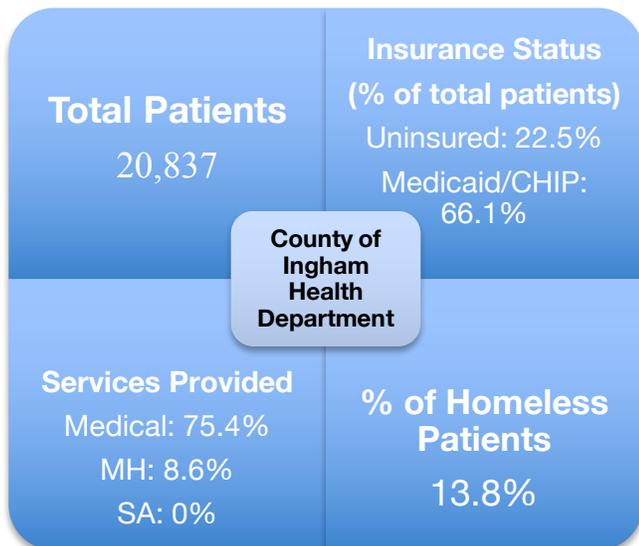
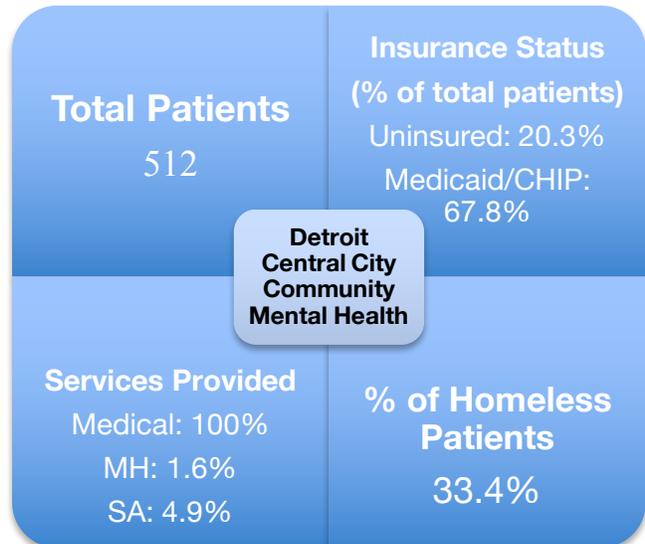
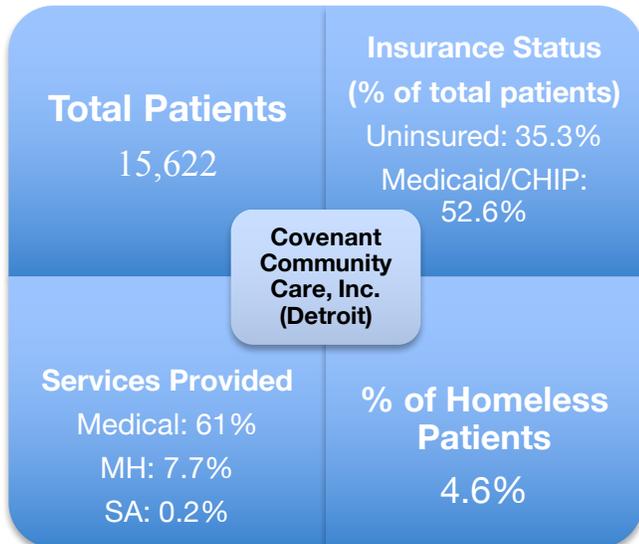
⁴ HRSA Ryan White Program State Overview Profile for Michigan (2012) <http://hab.hrsa.gov/stateprofiles/State-Overview.aspx>

⁵ HRSA Health Center Program Profile for Michigan (2014): <http://bphc.hrsa.gov/uds/datacenter.aspx?year=2014&state=MI>

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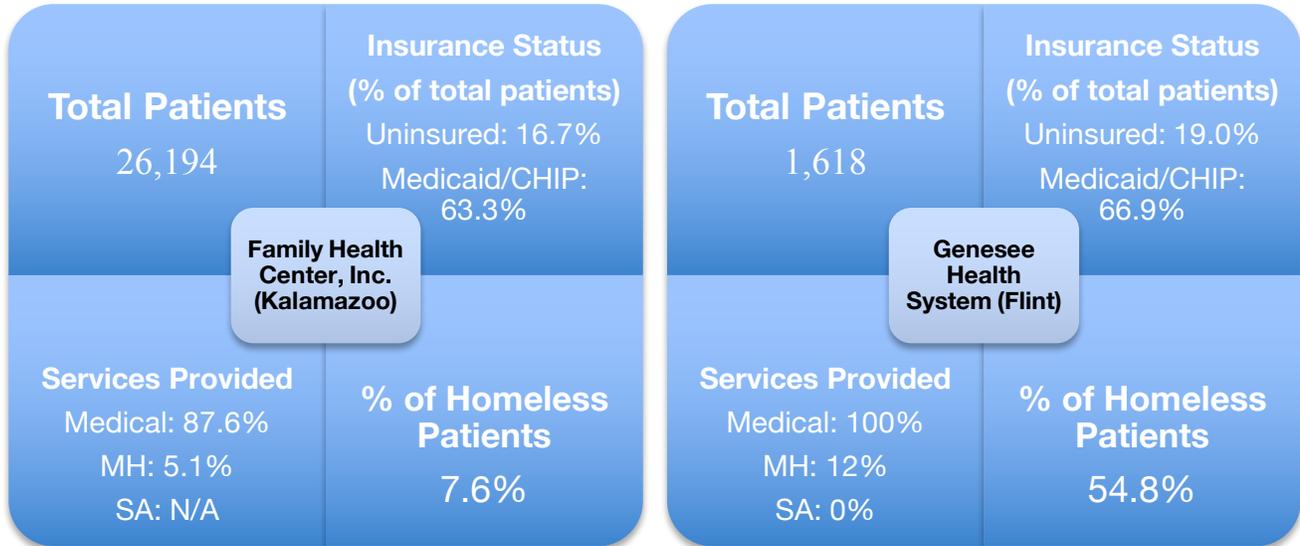
Michigan Health Center Profiles (2014)⁶



⁶ 2014 Health Center Program Grantee Profiles for Michigan: <http://bphc.hrsa.gov/uds/datacenter.aspx?q=d&year=2014&state=MI#glist>

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Note: The “services provided” percentages are based upon primary/initial diagnosis only, not the total percentage of that service provided throughout the year. The total percentage of each type of service provided is likely higher, possibly by a significant amount.