Flowchart of HUD’s Definition of Chronic Homelessness

1. Household is Chronically Homeless (12 Consecutive Months)
   Documentation Options Explained on the next page.

2. Household is Chronically Homeless
   (4+ Occasions totaling 12 months over 3 years)
   Documentation Options Explained on the next page.

Instructions: Begin at the “START HERE” box and then proceed through the flowchart based on the yes or no questions presented. For more information consult 24CFR Parts 91 & 578 and the HUD Exchange (https://www.hudexchange.info/).

1. Household is Chronically Homeless (12 Consecutive Months)
   - Occasions are separated by a break of at least seven nights
   - Stays in institution of fewer than 90 days do not constitute a break

START HERE

Does the head of the household have a qualifying disability?

Yes

Is the head of household currently residing in one of the following:
- Emergency Shelter
- On the Street/Place not Meant for Human Habitation
- Safe Haven

No

Is the head of household residing in an institutional care facility?

Yes

Has the head of household resided there for the last 12 consecutive months?

No

Has the head of household resided in one more of these destinations:
- Shelter / Street / Safe Haven
- Institution (resided there less than 90 days and came from streets/shelter/safe haven immediately prior)

No

For at least 12 months, over the last 3 years (does not need to be consecutive)?

Yes

Is the head of household's stay (of at least 12 months) broken up by at least 3 breaks?

No

The household does not meet the definition of Chronically Homeless

Yes

Has the head of household resided there for the last 12 consecutive months?

No

Immediately prior to entering the institution, did the head of household reside in one of the following locations:
- Emergency Shelter
- On the Street/Place not Meant for Human Habitation
- Safe Haven

Yes

Has the head of household resided one or more of those locations for the last 12 consecutive months?

No

The household does not meet the definition of Chronically Homeless

Yes

Has the head of household stayed there for less than 90 days?

No

The household does not meet the definition of Chronically Homeless

Yes

The head of household does not meet the definition of Chronically Homeless
**Documentation Standards for Chronic Homelessness**

**Instructions:** Based on your navigation of the flowchart on the previous page, locate the appropriate numbered situation on this page and follow the documentation standards noted. This tool summarizes the criteria for the new Chronically Homeless Definition. To review the exact language, please refer to 24 CFR Parts 91 & 578 and the HUD Exchange ([https://www.hudexchange.info/homelessness-assistance/resources-for-chronic-homelessness/](https://www.hudexchange.info/homelessness-assistance/resources-for-chronic-homelessness/)).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Situation</th>
<th>Documentation of Homelessness</th>
<th>Documentation of Disability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Household is Chronically Homeless (12 Consecutive Months)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HMIS record or record from a comparable database; or</td>
<td>Documentation of the head of household’s disability, including:</td>
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<td>Written observation by an outreach worker of the conditions where the individual was living; or</td>
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<td>Written referral by another housing or service provider; or</td>
<td>□ Written verification of the disability from a licensed professional;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Where the evidence above is unavailable, there must be a certification by the individual seeking assistance, accompanied by the intake worker’s documentation of the living situation and the steps taken to obtain the evidence listed above.</td>
<td>□ Written verification from the Social Security Administration;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>If the head of household is currently staying in an institution where they have been for less than 90 days (and were in a shelter/street/safe haven immediately prior) their Institutional Stay can be documented by:</td>
<td>□ The receipt of a disability check; or</td>
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<td>□ Discharge paperwork or written/oral referral from a social worker or appropriate official of the institutional facility, with start/end dates of client’s residence, or</td>
<td>□ Intake staff-recorded observation of disability that, no later than 45 days from the application for assistance, accompanied by supporting evidence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ Where the evidence above is unavailable, there must be a certification by the individual seeking assistance, accompanied by the intake worker’s documentation of the living situation and the steps taken to obtain the evidence listed above.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Household is Chronically Homeless (4+ Occasions totaling 12 months over 3 years)*

*May include institution stays of <90 days*

| | Documentation of Homelessness | Documentation of Disability |
| | HMIS record or record from a comparable database; or | Documentation of the head of household’s disability, including: |
| | Written observation by an outreach worker of the conditions where the individual was living; or | □ Written verification of the disability from a licensed professional; |
| | Written referral by another housing or service provider; or | □ Written verification from the Social Security Administration; |
| | Discharge paperwork or written/oral referral from a social worker or appropriate official of the institutional facility, with start/end dates of client’s residence (for institutional stays of less than 90 days) | □ The receipt of a disability check; or |
| | Where the evidence above is unavailable, there must be a certification by the individual seeking assistance, accompanied by the intake worker’s documentation of the living situation and the steps taken to obtain the evidence listed above. | □ Intake staff-recorded observation of disability that, no later than 45 days from the application for assistance, accompanied by supporting evidence. |

* Each separate occasion MUST be documented (minimum of 3 breaks). 100% of the breaks can be documented by self-report.*

**Important Notes:**
- Each individual occasion needs to be fully documented.
- Breaks can be documented by self-report.
- For each Project:
  - 100% of households served can use self-certification for 3 months of their 12 months,
  - 75% of households served need to use 3rd Party documentation for 9 months of their 12 months, and
  - 25% of households served can use self-certification as documentation for any and all months.